Moderate Term Fixed Income Strategy

Characteristics and Commentary
3rd Quarter 2025

Sage Advisory Services 5900 Southwest Parkway Building 1, Suite 100 Austin, Texas 78735



Moderate Term Fixed Income Strategy Characteristics & Commentary

Market Environment

- Bonds drew support from Fed easing, prompted by softer labor data, while inflation remained subdued. Longer-term yields held firm, as increased T-bill issuance helped limit the supply of long Treasury debt.
- Core fixed income delivered gains across all major sectors, driven by falling front-end yields and modestly higher spreads. Yields ended flat in the 30y segment and lower across the rest of the curve by between 6 to 11 basis points.
- In core markets, spread sectors outperformed; both MBS and credit gained relative to intermediate Treasuries for the quarter.
- For credit, strong demand and solid earnings pushed spreads modestly tighter from already historically low levels, and for MBS, falling yields and diminishing rate volatility boosted returns.

Quarterly Performance

The Moderate Term Strategy returned +1.55% (gross) / +1.47% (net) vs. +1.27% for the Bloomberg 1-5 Year Government Credit Index.

Attribution:

• Curve/Duration: +9 bps

• Sector/Selection: +19 bps (+15 bps/+4 bps)

Primary contributors to relative performance:

Duration: Positioning relative to the benchmark

Subsector: ABS and RMBS

· Industries: Banking, REITs & Technology

Primary detractors to relative performance:

Sector: Underweight Treasuries

• Industries: Underweight Consumer Cyclical & Capital Goods

Outlook

- While the labor market has shown pronounced evidence of weakness, the US economy continues to outperform overall. Inflation risks persist, but so far, the impact from goods inflation has been modest, and labor market weakness appears to be a greater concern than stagflation.
- These conditions support further Fed easing, but at a measured pace. We believe that there will be one to two more rate cuts in Q4 followed by quarterly cuts, with the fed funds rate landing near 3%.
- Within the fixed income allocation, we are positioned for further economic expansion and accommodative policy, while mindful of full valuations. We carry a spread sector overweight to drive yield, but it is more tilted toward agency MBS than credit.

Positioning

- We remain focused on generating excess yield through relative value opportunities and security selection, while keeping overall portfolio risk muted.
- The strategy has a slightly long-duration posture as a hedge to our allocation to RMBS and to reap price gains from an easing Fed.
- Within our core credit allocations, we are prioritizing sectors with short-term tailwinds and minimal regulatory risk. Specifically, we favor large banks that are well-positioned to navigate uncertainty, regulated utilities benefiting from Al-driven power demand, and natural gas-centered energy businesses that are also receiving increased demand.

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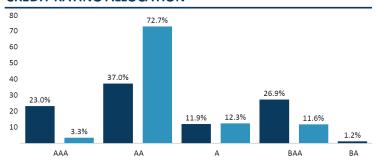
PORTFOLIO SUMMARY

As of Date	September 30, 2025					
Portfolio Market Value	\$244,003,857					
Number of Securities	159					
Benchmark	Bloomberg Govt - Credit 1-5 Yr					

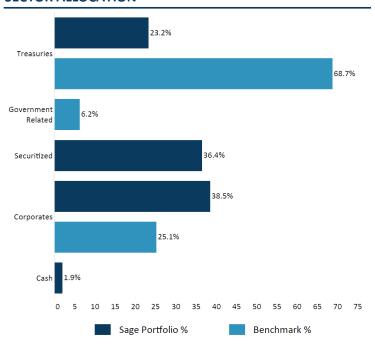
PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS

	Portfolio Benchmark		
Yield to Worst	4.23%	3.82%	
Coupon	4.41%	3.42%	
Effective Maturity	3.25	2.83	
Effective Duration	2.72	2.62	
Average Credit Rating	А	AA	

CREDIT RATING ALLOCATION

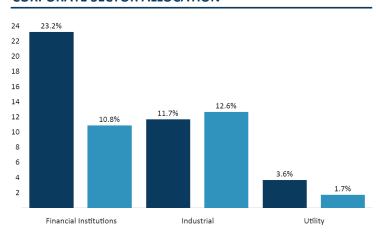


SECTOR ALLOCATION

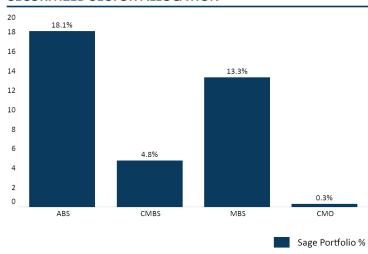


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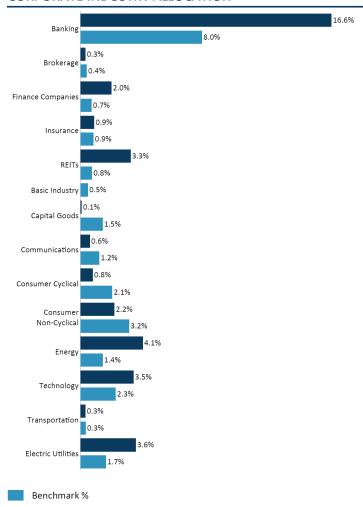
CORPORATE SECTOR ALLOCATION



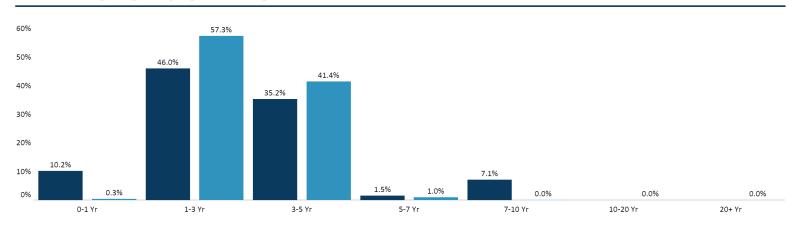
SECURITIZED SECTOR ALLOCATION



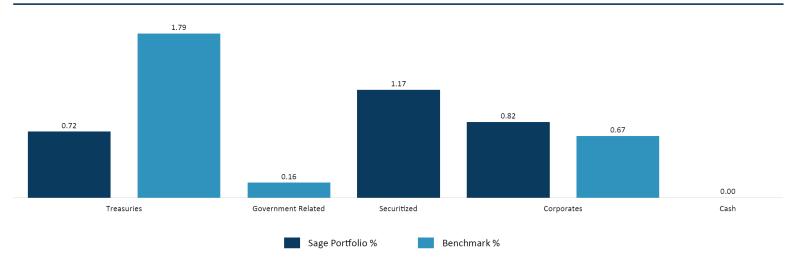
CORPORATE INDUSTRY ALLOCATION

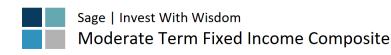


MARKET VALUE DISTRIBUTION BY MATURITY



CONTRIBUTION TO DURATION DISTRIBUTION BY SECTOR





Year	Gross Return (%)	Net Return (%)	Benchmark Return (%)	Number of Portfolios	3 Yr Composite Deviation (%)	3 Yr Benchmark Deviation (%)	Internal Dispersion	Total Composite Assets (\$MM)	Total Firm Assets (AUM) (\$MM)	Advisory Only Assets* (\$MM)	Total Firm Assets (AUA)* (\$MM)
2015	1.18	0.83	0.97	14	1.03	1.18	0.01	540	9,411	2,412	11,823
2016	1.74	1.39	1.56	14	1.18	1.35	0.05	586	10,183	1,809	11,992
2017	1.90	1.55	1.27	12	1.15	1.29	0.06	491	10,808	1,904	12,712
2018	1.41	1.06	1.38	12	1.16	1.35	0.03	573	11,062	1,677	12,739
2019	5.72	5.35	5.01	8	1.25	1.36	0.17	497	12,798	1,823	14,621
2020	5.44	5.07	4.71	7	2.45	1.47		313	13,731	1,961	15,691
2021	-0.51	-0.86	-0.97	9	2.48	1.46	0.11	377	15,053	2,491	17,544
2022	-5.05	-5.38	-5.50	11	3.22	2.53	0.05	523	15,286	2,036	17,322
2023	5.54	5.17	4.89	10	3.09	3.11	0.25	378	22,640	1,986	24,626
2024	4.24	3.88	3.76	8	3.47	3.48		288	24,912	1,881	26,793
	1 Vr. 5 Vr. 10 Vr. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized.										

1 Yr 5 Yr 10 Yr 4.24 1.85 2.11 Gross Return (%) 3.88 1.49 1.76 Net Return (%) Benchmark Return (%) 3.76 1 29 1.66

As of December 31, 2024

*Assets Under Advisement (AUA) includes Advisory Only Assets where Sage provides investment recommendations but has no control over implementation of investment decisions and no trading authority.

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Composite Characteristics: The Moderate Term Composite (the "Composite") consists of all non-wrap program discretionary, fee-paying accounts over \$1,000,000 that are managed for a full quarter according to this style. The Composite contains accounts investing primarily in fixed income securities. The Composite creation and inception date is August 31, 1997. Not every client's account in the Composite will have the identical characteristics. The actual characteristics with respect to any particular client account may vary based on a number of factors, including but not limited to: (i) the size of the account; (ii) the investment restrictions applicable to the account, if any; and (iii) the market conditions at the time of investment. Effective 3/1/2020, the Significant Cashflow Policy is defined as a cashflow equal or greater than 10% percent of the total account value on the day the cash flow is initiated. The account will be removed from the composite at the beginning of the month in which the significant cash flow occurs and added back to the composite on the first day of the month following the date that the account is fully invested. From 1/1/2014 through 2/29/2020 the Significant Cashflow Policy was defined as a cashflow equal or greater than 25%.

Composite Fee: The gross investment results for the Composite presented herein represent historical gross performance with no deduction for investment management fees but net of all trading expenses. Net returns are net of all trading expenses and are calculated by deducting 1/12th of the highest management fee on a monthly basis from the monthly gross composite return. The model fee is 0.35%. The fee schedule for the Composite is as follows: 0.35% for the first \$10 million; 0.25% for the next \$15 million; and 0.20% for the balance over \$25 million. Actual fees may vary depending on, among other things, the applicable fee schedule and portfolio size. Please see Sage's Form ADV Part 2A for a full disclosure of Sage's fee schedules.

Composite Benchmark: Sage has reviewed the relevant universe of indices and has determined that the Bloomberg 1-5 Year Government/Credit Bond Market Index most closely resembles the Composite managed by Sage. The Bloomberg 1-5 Year Government/Credit Bond Market Index represents securities that are U.S. Treasuries, U.S. Agencies, U.S. investment grade corporates, foreign debentures and secured notes with maturities from one year up to, but not including, five years.

Calculation Methodology: All valuations, gross, and net returns are based in U.S. Dollars and are computed using a time-weighted total rate of return. Periodic returns have been geometrically linked and annualized for all time periods longer than one year. Portfolio performance results include, and reflect, as applicable, the reinvestment of all interest, accrued income, cash, cash equivalents, realized and unrealized gains and losses. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GIPS Reports are available upon request. Internal dispersion is the asset-weighted standard deviation of annual gross returns of those accounts included in the Composite for the entire year. If there are years whereby there are 5 or fewer accounts, the dispersion is N/A. The 3-year ex-post standard deviation measures the variability of the composite gross returns and the benchmark returns over the preceding 36-month period. If there are years whereby there are fewer than 36 monthly returns available, the 3-year annualized ex-post standard deviation of this composite and its benchmark is N/A.

Risk Disclosures: Actual performance results may differ from Composite returns, depending on the size of the account, investment guidelines and/or restrictions, inception date and other factors. Past performance is not indicative of future returns. As with any investment vehicle, there is always the potential for gains as well as the possibility of losses.

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